



**Västra Gästriklands
samhällsbyggnadsförvaltning**

Flygning med drönare i kategori specifik

Ur ett kommunalt perspektiv



Vilka är vi?

Melker, *Teknikansvarig*

Utbildad Drönarpilot

Jobbat på VGS sedan April 2024

Jennie, *Flygansvarig*

Utbildad Kart- och mätningssingenjör

Jobbat på VGS sedan 2018



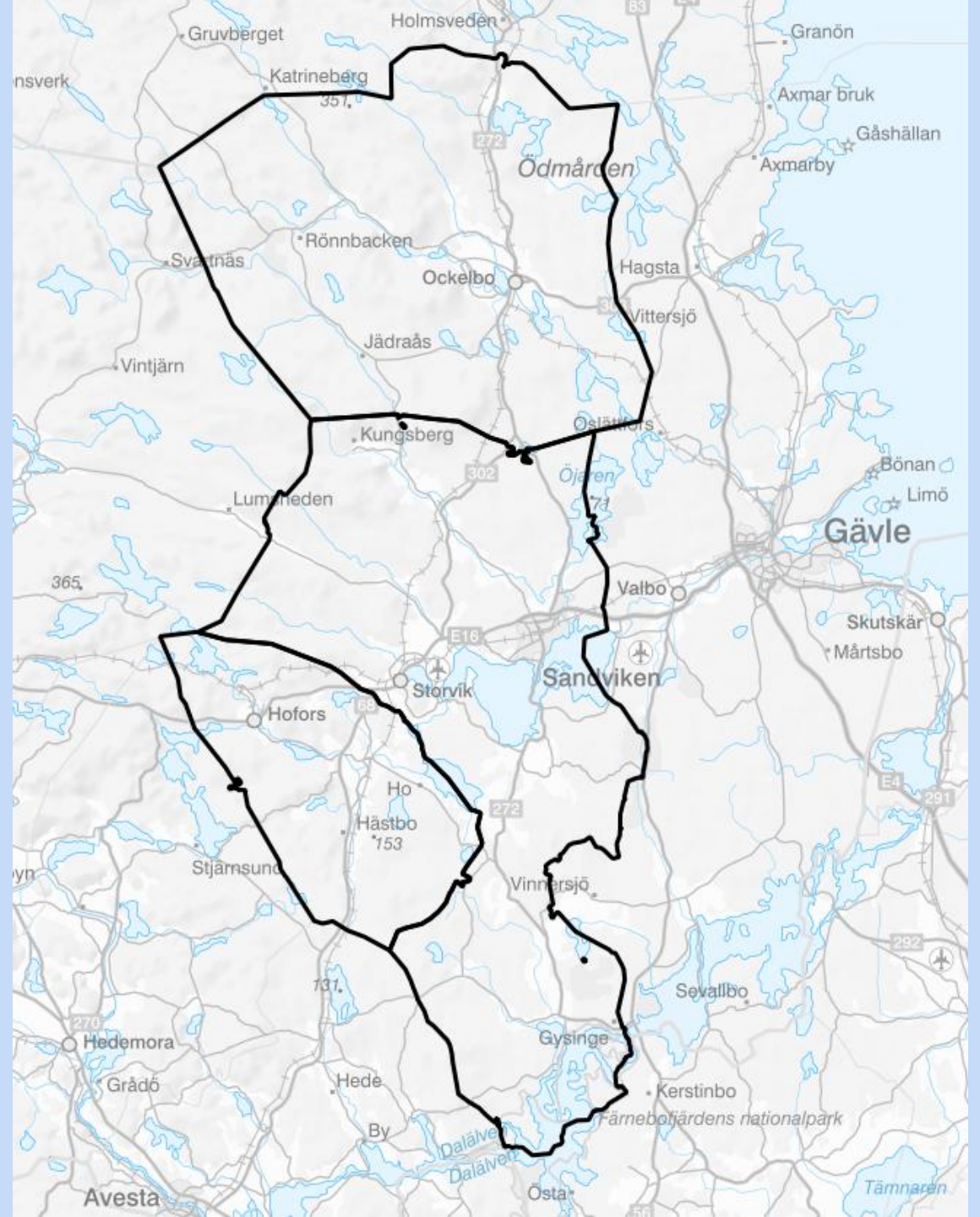
Agenda

1. Vad är VGS? / Lite bakgrund
2. Tillstånd teori (SORA - riskanalys)
3. Tillstånd praktik
4. Användningsområden
5. Framtid – vad vill vi kunna
6. Tips och trix



VGS

- 3 kommuner – Sandviken – Ockelbo - Hofors
- Total areal ca 2900 km²
- Sammanlagt ca 54000 invånare
- VGS förvaltning ca 80 pers
- Kart- & Lantmäteri 22 pers
- Mät-teamet 6 pers



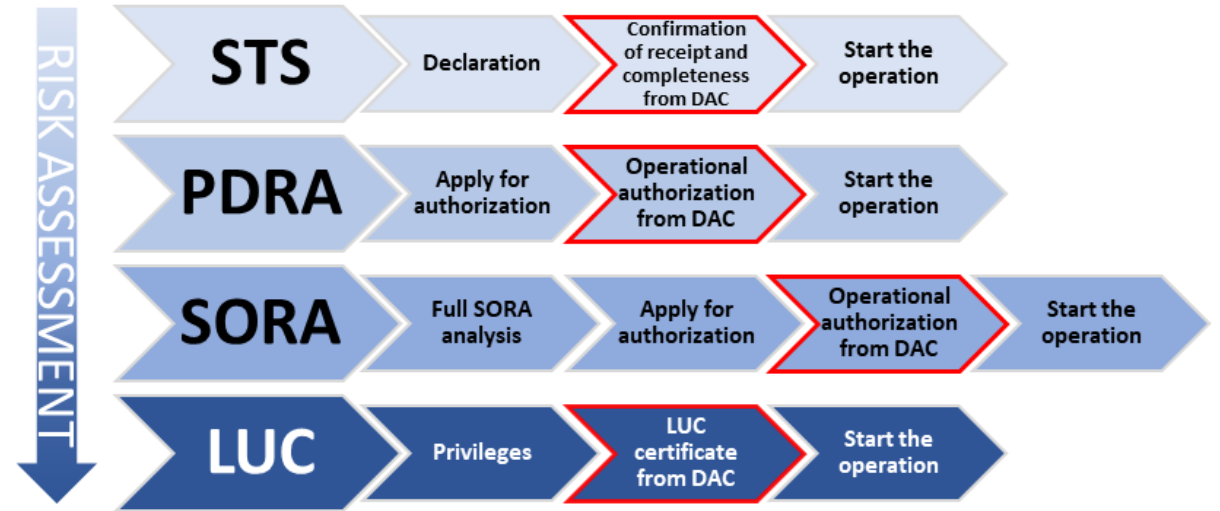


Bakgrund

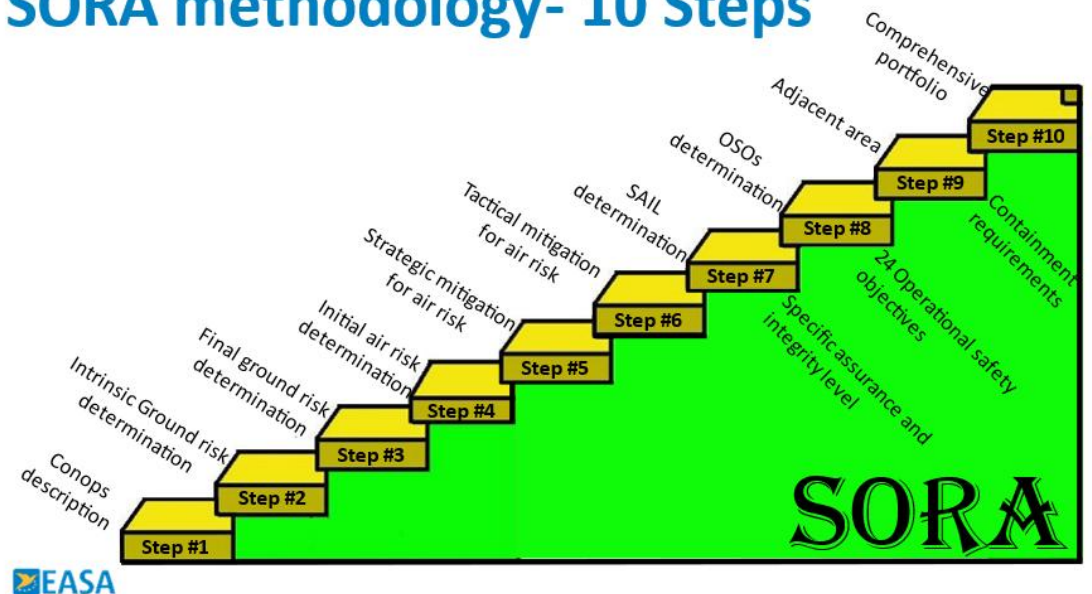
- Fungerande drönarverksamhet före nya regelverket.
- Nya regelverket trädde i kraft – behov av anpassning till regelverket för fortsatt verksamhet.
- SORA-tillstånd blev vår ”lösning”

Varför SORA

- Krav och regler från EASA/EU
- Det finns olika slags tillstånd inom kategori specifik. Varför har vi valt typen SORA och inte en PDRA/STS?



SORA methodology- 10 Steps



Initial Markrisk

- Stor drönare
- VLOS
- Befolkat område
- = 5

| Intrinsic UAS ground risk class | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Max UAS characteristics dimension | 1 m / approx. 3 ft | 3 m / approx. 10 ft | 8 m / approx. 25 ft | >8 m / approx. 25 ft |
| Typical kinetic energy expected | < 700 J (approx. 529 ft lb) | < 34 kJ (approx. 25 000 ft lb) | < 1 084 kJ (approx. 800 000 ft lb) | > 1 084 kJ (approx. 800 000 ft lb) |
| Operational scenarios | | | | |
| VLOS/BVLOS over a controlled ground area ³ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| VLOS over a sparsely populated area | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| BVLOS over a sparsely populated area | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| VLOS over a populated area | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| BVLOS over a populated area | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| VLOS over an assembly of people | 7 | | | |
| BVLOS over an assembly of people | 8 | | | |

Slutlig Markrisk

Mitigeringar

- M1 -2
- M2 -1
- M3 0

Slutlig markrisk 5-3= 2

| Intrinsic UAS ground risk class | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
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| VLOS over an assembly of people | 7 | | | |
| BVLOS over an assembly of people | 8 | | | |

| Mitigation Sequence | Mitigations for ground risk | Robustness | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------|
| | | Low/None | Medium | High |
| 1 | M1 — Strategic mitigations for ground risk ²¹ | 0: None -1: Low | -2 | -4 |
| 2 | M2 — Effects of ground impact are reduced ²² | 0 | -1 | -2 |
| 3 | M3 — An emergency response plan (ERP) is in place, the UAS operator is validated and effective | 1 | 0 | -1 |

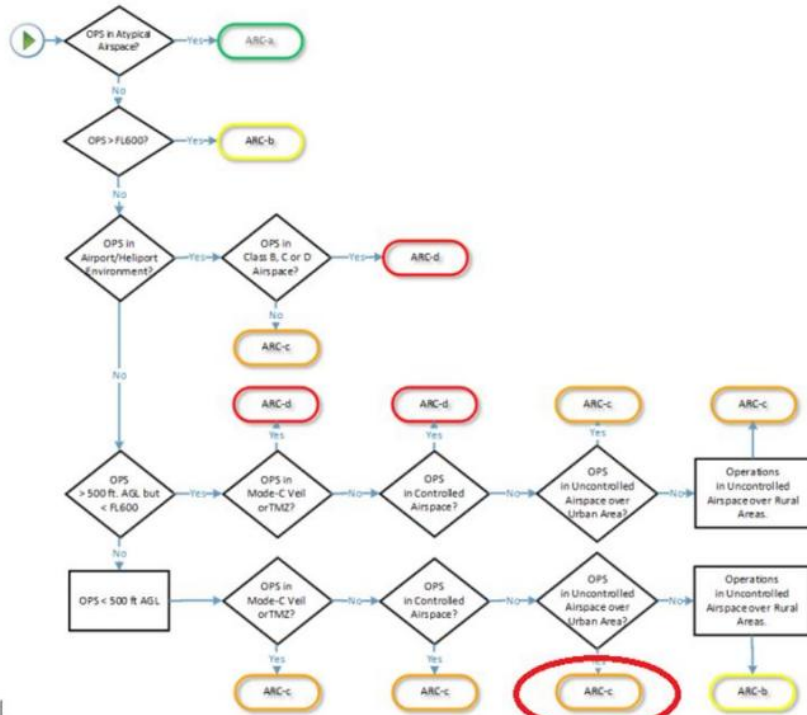
Riskreducerande åtgärder / Riskmitigeringar

1. Skolor, badstränder, fritidsområden,
2. Fallskärm/flygavbrytande system (MOC 2511/2512)
3. ERP (Emergency Response Plan)

| Mitigation Sequence | Mitigations for ground risk | Robustness | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------|
| | | Low/None | Medium | High |
| 1 | M1 — Strategic mitigations for ground risk ¹⁾ | 0: None -1: Low | -2 | -4 |
| 2 | M2 — Effects of ground impact are reduced ²⁾ | 0 | -1 | -2 |
| 3 | M3 — An emergency response plan (ERP) is in place, the UAS operator is validated and effective | 1 | 0 | -1 |



4. Luftburen risk (ARC)



Luftrisk

- ARC-C – Flyger över bebyggelse
- Reducering ARC-B – Få flyg
- VLOS – Behöver ej uppfylla kraven för TMPR

The density rating of manned aircraft, assessed on a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 representing a very low density and 5 representing a very high density.

| Column | A | B | C | D |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| AEC | Initial generalised density rating for the environment | Initial ARC | If the local density can be demonstrated to be similar to: | New lowered (residual) ARC |
| AEC 1 or; AEC 2 | 5 | ARC-d | 4 or 3 2 or 1 ^{min} | ARC-c ARC-b |
| AEC 3 | 4 | ARC-d | 3 or 2 1 ^{min} | ARC-c ARC-b |
| AEC 4 | 3 | ARC-c | 1 ^{min} | ARC-b |
| AEC 5 | 2 | ARC-c | 1 ^{min} | ARC-b |
| AEC 6 or; AEC 7 or; AEC 8 | 3 | ARC-c | 1 ^{min} | ARC-b |
| AEC 9 | 2 | ARC-c | 1 ^{min} | ARC-b |

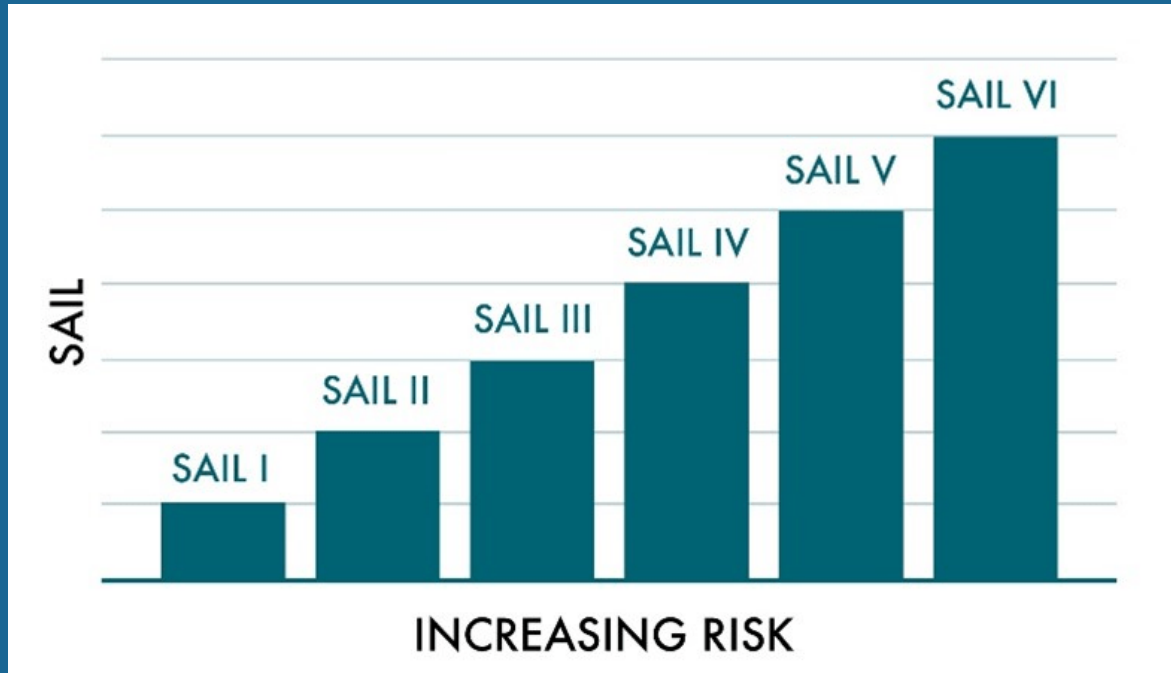
Note 1: The reference environment for assessing density is AEC 10 (OPS < 400 ft AGL over rural areas).

AEC10 and AEC 11 are not included in this table, as any ARC reduction would result in ARC-a. A UAS operator claiming a reduction to ARC-a should demonstrate that all the requirements that define atypical or segregated airspace have been met.

| Residual ARC | TMPRs | TMPR level of robustness |
|--------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| ARC-d | High | High |
| ARC-c | Medium | Medium |
| ARC-b | Low | Low |
| ARC-a | No requirement | No requirement |

Risikanalyt SORA

- Riskanalys = GRC + ARC



| SAIL Determination | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|-----|----|----|
| | Residual ARC | | | |
| Final GRC | a | b | c | d |
| ≤2 | I | II | IV | VI |
| 3 | II | II | IV | VI |
| 4 | III | III | IV | VI |
| 5 | IV | IV | IV | VI |
| 6 | V | V | V | VI |
| 7 | VI | VI | VI | VI |
| >7 | Category C operation | | | |

SAIL determination

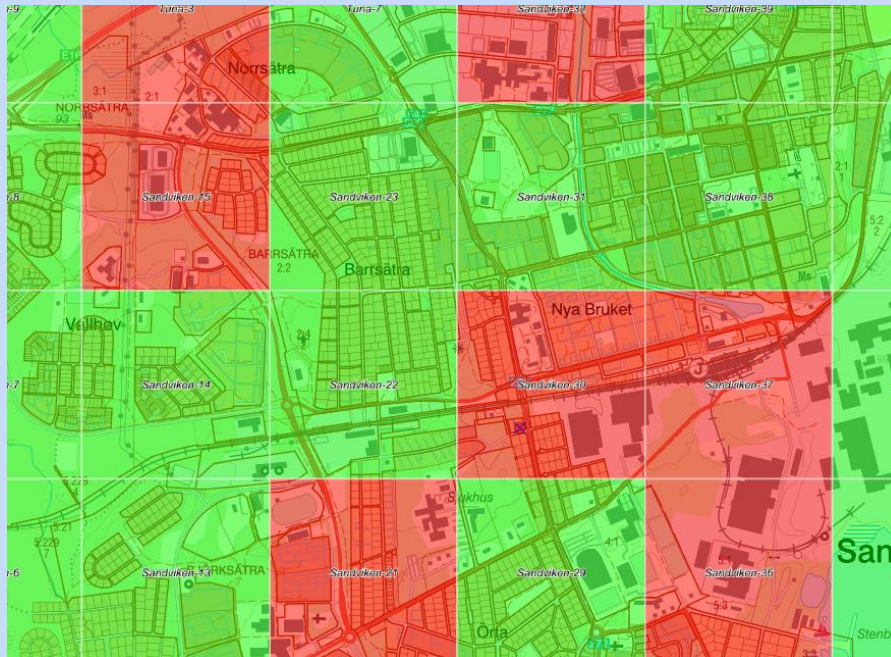
Kravställning

- Enligt SAIL II

| OSO number (in line with Annex E) | | SAIL | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|-----|----|---|----|
| | | I | II | III | IV | V | VI |
| | Technical issue with the UAS | | | | | | |
| OSO#01 | Ensure the UAS operator is competent and/or proven | O | L | M | H | H | H |
| OSO#02 | UAS manufactured by competent and/or proven entity | O | O | L | M | H | H |
| OSO#03 | UAS maintained by competent and/or proven entity | L | L | M | M | H | H |
| OSO#04 | UAS developed to authority recognised design standards ¹ | O | O | L | L | M | H |
| OSO#05 | UAS is designed considering system safety and reliability | O | O | L | M | H | H |
| OSO#06 | C3 link performance is appropriate for the operation | O | L | L | M | H | H |
| OSO#07 | Inspection of the UAS (product inspection) to ensure consistency with the ConOps | L | L | M | M | H | H |
| OSO#08 | Operational procedures are defined, validated and adhered to | L | M | H | H | H | H |
| OSO#09 | Remote crew trained and current and able to control the abnormal situation | L | L | M | M | H | H |
| OSO#10 | Safe recovery from a technical issue | L | L | M | M | H | H |
| | Deterioration of external systems supporting UAS operations | | | | | | |
| OSO#11 | Procedures are in-place to handle the deterioration of external systems supporting UAS operations | L | M | H | H | H | H |
| OSO#12 | The UAS is designed to manage the deterioration of external systems supporting UAS operations | L | L | M | M | H | H |

Tillståndet i praktiken

- Innan flygning på kontoret
 - intern Riskkarta, LFV Drönarkartan, publik karta
- Ute i fält
 - kontroll av området, kontroll av utrustning
- Efter flygning i fält
 - kontroll av utrustning
- Efter flygning på kontoret
 - fylla i loggar och underhåll



Utrustning 2025



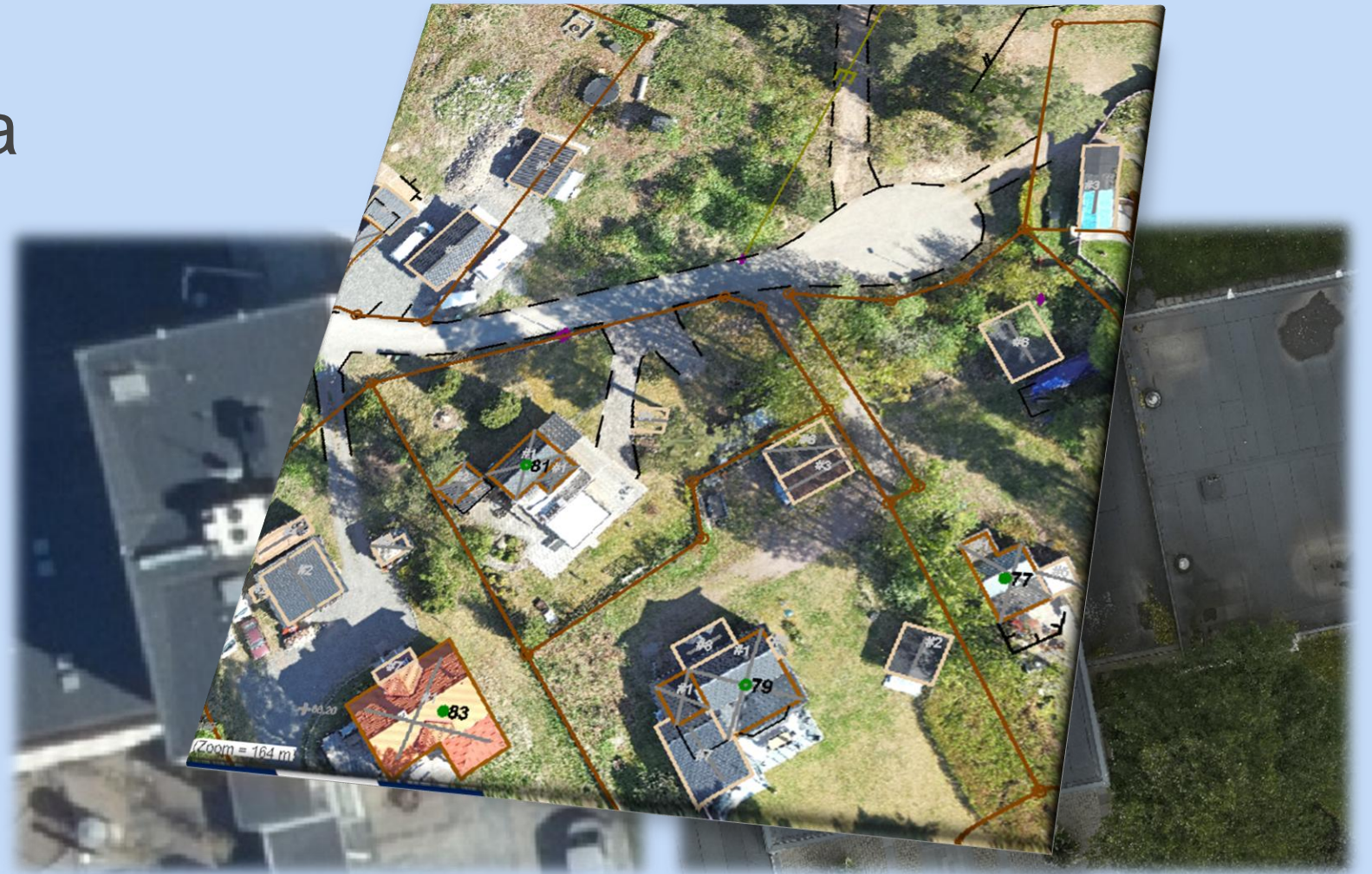


Utbildning

- Vad kräver det för utbildning?
- ADS? (drönarskola)
- Internutbildning?

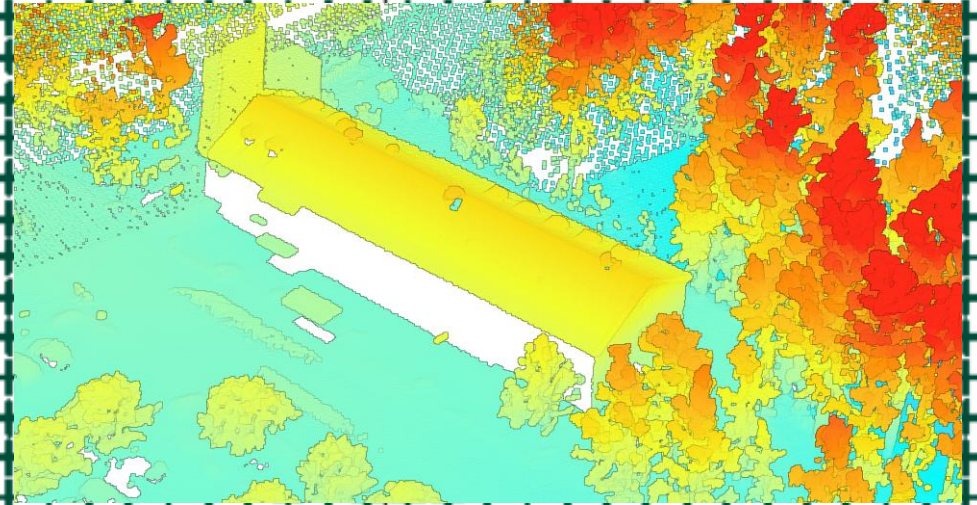
Ajourhållning baskarta

- Flyger som **sjutton på sommarn**, bearbetar som **fan på vintern**.
- Skapar "True Ortho" med markstöd
- Använder rutor för ajourhållning



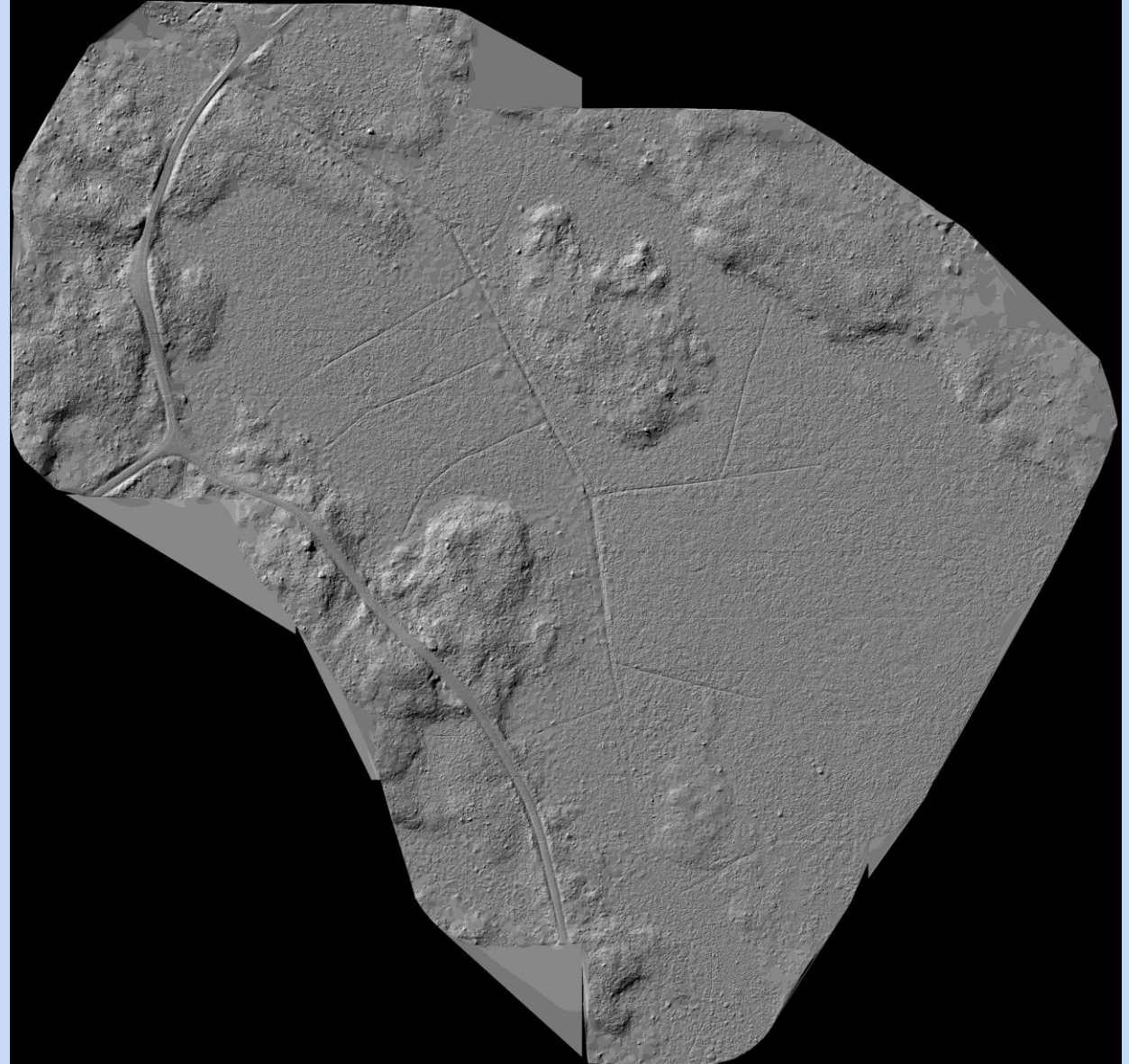
Markpunkter

1. LiDAR
2. Nygbyggnadskartor/Grundkartor/Projektering



Terrängskuggningar

1. Miljö (våtmarker)
2. Högupplöst vs lantmäteriet





Vad vill vi kunna?

1. Checklista i mobil, Survery123
2. 3D stadsmodell
3. Generiskt tillstånd/SORA 2.5



Tips & Trix

- Se inte regelverket som ett hinder, utan en möjlighet.
- Regelverket finns för säkerhetens skull. Läs in er först och försök förstå vad ni gör och varför.
- Köp en mini drönare, bygg upp roller, dokumentation, arbetssätt.
- Jobba tillsammans, hitta en kommun i samma sits och bolla idéer. Många kommuner som vill flyga.





**Västra Gästriklands
samhällsbyggnadsförvaltning**

Frågor?

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